

## 8.—Volume of Wood Cut, by Province, 1959-63

Province or Territory	1959	1960	1961	1962	1963
	M cu. ft.	M cu. ft.	M cu. ft.	M cu. ft.	M cu. ft.
Newfoundland.....	96,695	126,702	98,014	74,649	89,027
Prince Edward Island.....	10,594	10,834	10,157	5,514	6,045
Nova Scotia.....	89,612	98,095	96,747	81,907	84,176
New Brunswick.....	172,602	187,297	193,346	140,627	198,252
Quebec.....	877,158	879,914	914,096	876,043	913,542
Ontario.....	531,528	541,329	494,048	519,414	535,082
Manitoba.....	51,766	45,255	37,602	53,160	36,836
Saskatchewan.....	44,621	49,860	44,036	47,844	38,319
Alberta.....	135,003	148,485	118,390	131,706	133,472
British Columbia.....	1,173,965	1,337,997	1,295,038	1,496,832	1,621,649
Yukon and Northwest Territories.....	2,843	5,697	1,815	4,106	3,965
<b>Canada.....</b>	<b>3,186,387</b>	<b>3,431,465</b>	<b>3,303,289</b>	<b>3,431,802</b>	<b>3,660,365</b>

## 9.—Volume of Wood Cut, by Type of Product, 1959, 1962 and 1963

Type of Product	1959		1962		1963	
	Quantity Reported or Estimated	Equivalent Volume in M cu. ft. <sup>1</sup>	Quantity Reported or Estimated	Equivalent Volume in M cu. ft. <sup>1</sup>	Quantity Reported or Estimated	Equivalent Volume in M cu. ft. <sup>1</sup>
Logs and bolts..... M ft. b.m.	8,573,080	1,650,176	9,934,202	1,894,740	9,903,163	2,083,839
Pulpwood..... cord	14,357,139	1,241,089	14,624,151	1,243,052	15,501,910	1,318,473
Fuelwood..... "	3,116,424	249,314	2,816,193	225,296	2,530,022	202,403
Poles and piling..... No.	974,802	14,622	1,725,813	25,887	1,258,772	18,881
Round mining timber..... cord	101,976	8,670	67,479	5,716	36,965	3,141
Fence posts..... No.	10,443,214	13,072	13,481,772	16,178	18,584,648	22,557
Fence rails..... "	1,410,423	1,411	894,063	894	732,575	733
Wood for charcoal..... cord	36,500	2,920	39,500	3,160	46,000	3,680
Miscellaneous roundwood... M. cu. ft.	5,113	5,113	16,879	16,879	6,658	6,658
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,186,387</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,431,802</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,660,365</b>

<sup>1</sup> In estimating the annual cut, certain factors have been used to convert commercial units to cubic feet. The factor for logs and bolts for the British Columbia coastal region is 175 cu. ft. per M ft. b.m. logscale and for the remainder of Canada 200; the factor for rough pulpwood and round mining timber is 85, for fuelwood and wood for charcoal 80, poles and piling 15, hewn railway ties 5, fence posts 1.2 and fence rails 1.

## Subsection 2.—Wood Industries

**Sawmill Industry.**—Lumber is by far the most important single product of the sawmill industry (which includes tie mills) in both quantity shipped and value. Table 10 gives provincial production, shipments and value of lumber from sawmills in addition to the value of shipments of all sawmill products and by-products in 1963. The quantity and value of lumber shipments from sawmills, by species, is shown in Table 11. It may be noted that the quantities of lumber produced are much higher than the quantities shipped; this is mainly due to the fact that a considerable volume of lumber is custom sawn by mills (classified in the sawmill industry) for the account of planing mills (classified in the sash, door and planing mill industry), or for wholesalers and dealers who report the corresponding shipments.